



TREES AND SHRUBS OF THE CHILTERN

This is a list of tree and shrub species commonly found growing in the Chilterns countryside. It is not a comprehensive list. Compiled by John Morris, Chiltern Woodlands Project.

NATIVE WOODLAND

Beech	<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>
Ash	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>
Pedunculate & Sessile Oaks	<i>Quercus robur</i> & <i>Q. patrea</i>
Wild cherry	<i>Prunus avium</i>
Hornbeam	<i>Carpinus betulus</i>
Silver & downy birch	<i>Betula pendula</i> & <i>B. pubescens</i>
Sallow / Goat willow	<i>Salix caprea</i> & <i>S.cinerea</i>
Rowan	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>
Whitebeam	<i>Sorbus aria</i>
Holly	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>
Wych & English elms	<i>Ulmus glabra</i> & <i>U. procera</i>
Field maple	<i>Acer campestre</i>
Crab apple	<i>Malus sylvestris</i>
Sycamore	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>
Wild service tree	<i>Sorbus torminalis</i>
Aspen	<i>Populus tremula</i>
Yew	<i>Taxus baccata</i>

NATIVE SHRUBS

Box	<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>
Hazel	<i>Corylus avellana</i>
Wayfaring tree	<i>Viburnum lantana</i>
Guelder Rose	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>





Spindle	<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>
Midland hawthorn	<i>Crataegus oxyacanthoides</i>
Blackthorn	<i>Prunus spinosa</i>
Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
Dogwood	<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>
Elder	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>
Juniper	<i>Juniperus communis</i>

NATIVE AND NON-NATIVE - WET AREAS

Willows spp	<i>Salix spp</i>
Alders spp	<i>Alnus spp</i>
Poplars spp	<i>Populus spp</i>

NON-NATIVE - CONIFER PLANTATIONS

Scots pine	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>
Corsican / Black pine	<i>Pinus nigra</i>
Larches spp	<i>Larix decidua & L. kaempferi</i>
Douglas fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
Western hemlock	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>
Western red cedar	<i>Thuja placata</i>
Norway spruce	<i>Picea abies</i>
Silver fir	<i>Abies alba</i>
Lawsons cypress	<i>Chamaecyparis lawsoniana</i>

NON-NATIVE - ORNAMENTALS

Walnut	<i>Juglans regia</i>
Black walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>
Limes spp	<i>Tilia cordata, T. europaea</i>
Plane	<i>Platanus x hispanica</i>
Norway maple	<i>Acer platanoides</i>





Red oak

Quercus rubra

Horse chestnut

Aesculus hippocastanum

Sweet chestnut

Castanea sativa

Holm oak

Quercus ilex

Southern beeches

Nothofagus spp

Monkey puzzle

Araucaria araucana

Cedars spp

Cedrus spp

Coast Redwood

Sequoia sempervirens

Giant Redwood

Sequoiadendron giganteum

